

Magnesium Doped Lithium Niobate MgO:LiNbO₃

Introduction

Compared with LiNbO₃ crystal, MgO:LiNbO₃ crystal exhibits its particular advantages for NCPM frequency doubling (SHG) of Nd:Lasers, mixing (SFG) and optical parametric oscillators (OPOs). The SHG efficiencies of over 65% for pulsed Nd:YAG lasers and 45% for cw Nd:YAG lasers have been achieved by MgO:LiNbO₃ crystals, respectively. MgO:LiNbO₃ is also a good crystal for optical parametric oscillators (OPOs) and amplifiers (OPAs), quasi-phase-matched doublers and integrated waveguide.

MgO:LiNbO₃ is characterized by

- High damage threshold
- Noncritical phase matching (NCPM) at room temperature
- Broad transparency range
- Excellent E-O and NLO properties
- Good mechanical and chemical properties

MgO:LiNbO₃ has similar effective nonlinear coefficient to pure LiNbO₃. Its Sellmeier equations (for 5mol% MgO dopant) are (λ in μm):

$$n_o^2(\lambda) = 4.8762 + 0.11554 / (\lambda^2 - 0.04674) - 0.033119 \times \lambda^2$$

$$n_e^2(\lambda) = 4.5469 + 0.094779 / (\lambda^2 - 0.04439) - 0.026721 \times \lambda^2$$

Different dimensions of MgO:LiNbO₃ with high quality are available from CASTECH. The AR coating is available upon request.